

## ***Bibliography***

1. American Academy of Adolescent Psychology. (2014). Sexual abuse. Retrieved from [https://www.aacap.org/AACAP/Families\\_and\\_Youth/Facts\\_for\\_Families/FFF-Guide/ChildSexual-Abuse-009.aspx](https://www.aacap.org/AACAP/Families_and_Youth/Facts_for_Families/FFF-Guide/ChildSexual-Abuse-009.aspx)
2. Bick, J., & Nelson, C. A. (2016). Early adverse experiences and the developing brain. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 41, 177–196. Retrieved from <https://www.nature.com/articles/npp2015252>. doi: 10.1038/npp.2015.252
3. Child Welfare Information Gateway. (2018). Human trafficking: Protecting our youth. Retrieved from [https://www.childwelfare.gov/pubPDFs/trafficking\\_ts\\_2018.pdf](https://www.childwelfare.gov/pubPDFs/trafficking_ts_2018.pdf)
4. Child Welfare Information Gateway. (2019). Child abuse and neglect fatalities 2017: Statistics and interventions. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Children’s Bureau.
5. Fuller-Thomson, E., Baird, S. L., Dhrodia, R., & Brennenstuhl, S. (2016). The association between adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) and suicide attempts in a population based study. *Child: Care, Health and Development*, 42, 725–734. doi: 10.1111/cch.12351
6. Prevent Child Abuse America. (2016). Fact sheet: Emotional child abuse. Retrieved from <http://www.preventchildabuse.org/images/docs/emotionalchildabuse.pdf>
7. Prevent Child Abuse America. (2018). Recognizing child abuse: What parents should know. Retrieved from <http://preventchildabuse.org/resource/recognizing-child-abuse-whatparents-should-know/>
8. Rape, Abuse and Incest National Network. (2018a). Child sexual abuse. Retrieved from <https://rainn.org/articles/child-sexual-abuse>
9. Rape, Abuse and Incest National Network. (2018b). Warning signs for young children. Retrieved from <https://www.rainn.org/articles/warning-signs-young-children>
- Tracy, N. (2018a). Signs of child neglect and how to report child neglect. Retrieved from <https://www.healthypplace.com/abuse/child-abuse-information/signs-of-child-neglect-and-how-to-report-child-neglect>
10. Tracy, N. (2018b). What is child neglect? Retrieved from <https://www.healthypplace.com/abuse/child-abuse-information/what-is-child-neglect>
11. California Partnership to End Domestic Violence. (2015). Study of the use of “failure to protect” charges against the non-abusive parent in domestic violence cases. Retrieved from [http://www.cpedv.org/sites/main/files/file-attachments/failure\\_to\\_protect\\_fact\\_sheet.pdf](http://www.cpedv.org/sites/main/files/file-attachments/failure_to_protect_fact_sheet.pdf)

12. Casey Family Programs. (2012). Comparison of experiences in differential response (DR) implementation: 10 child welfare jurisdictions implementing DR. Retrieved from <https://www.casey.org/media/DifferentialResponseReport.pdf>
13. Center for the Study of Social Policy. (2016). Protective factors literature review: Early care and education programs and the prevention of child abuse and neglect. Retrieved from <https://www.cssp.org/reform/strengthening-families/resources/body/LiteratureReview.pdf>
14. Center on the Developing Child at Harvard University. (2012). The science of neglect: The persistent absence of responsive care disrupts the developing brain: Working paper no. 12. Retrieved from <http://developingchild.harvard.edu/wp-content/uploads/2012/05/The-Science-ofNeglect-The-Persistent-Absence-of-Responsive-Care-Disrupts-the-Developing-Brain.pdf>
15. Child Trends. (2016). Child maltreatment: Indicators of child and youth well-being. Retrieved from [https://www.childtrends.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/09/40\\_Child\\_Maltreatment.pdf](https://www.childtrends.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/09/40_Child_Maltreatment.pdf)
16. Child Welfare Information Gateway. (2013a). Chronic child neglect. Retrieved from <https://www.childwelfare.gov/pubs/chronic-neglect/>
17. Child Welfare Information Gateway. (2013b). Definitions of domestic violence. Retrieved from <https://www.childwelfare.gov/topics/systemwide/laws-policies/statutes/defdomvio>
18. Child Welfare Information Gateway. (2013c). Chronic child neglect. Retrieved from [https://www.childwelfare.gov/pubPDFs/chronic\\_neglect.pdf](https://www.childwelfare.gov/pubPDFs/chronic_neglect.pdf)
19. Child Welfare Information Gateway. (2014a). Parental substance use and the child welfare system. Retrieved from <https://www.childwelfare.gov/pubPDFs/parentalsubabuse.pdf>
20. Child Welfare Information Gateway. (2014b). Protective factors approaches in child welfare. Retrieved from [https://www.childwelfare.gov/pubPDFs/protective\\_factors.pdf](https://www.childwelfare.gov/pubPDFs/protective_factors.pdf)
21. Child Welfare Information Gateway. (2015). Understanding the effects of maltreatment on brain development. Retrieved from [https://www.childwelfare.gov/pubPDFs/brain\\_development.pdf](https://www.childwelfare.gov/pubPDFs/brain_development.pdf)
22. Child Welfare Information Gateway. (2016a). Child witnesses to domestic violence. Retrieved from <https://www.childwelfare.gov/pubPDFs/witnessdv.pdf>
23. Child Welfare Information Gateway. (2016b). Definitions of child abuse and neglect. Retrieved from <https://www.childwelfare.gov/topics/systemwide/laws-policies/statutes/define/>
24. Child Welfare Information Gateway. (2017). Child maltreatment prevention: Past, present, and future. Retrieved from <https://www.childwelfare.gov/pubs/issue-briefs/cm-prevention>
25. Collins, K. S., Freeman, P. A. C., Strieder, F. H., Reinicker, P., & Baldwin, C. (2015). A pilot study examining the reduction of trauma symptomatology in families to prevent child abuse and neglect: Trauma adapted family connections. *Journal of Public Child Welfare*, 9(5), 506–527. doi: 10.1080/15548732.2015.1098582

26. Correia, M. (2013). Substance abuse data in child welfare. *Casey Practice Digest*, 5. Retrieved from [http://www.in.gov/children/files/Practice\\_Digest\\_Data\\_Pages.pdf](http://www.in.gov/children/files/Practice_Digest_Data_Pages.pdf)
- Corwin, T. W., Maher, E. J., IdzelisRothe, M., Skrypek, M., Kaplan, C., Koziiolek, D., & Mahoney, B. (2014). Development and evaluation of the family asset builder: A new child protective services intervention to address chronic neglect. *Journal of Family Strengths*, 14(1), 4.
27. De Bellis, M. D., & Zisk, A. (2014). The biological effects of childhood trauma. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 23(2), 185.
28. DePanfilis, D. (2006). Child neglect: A guide for prevention, assessment, and intervention. Retrieved from <https://www.childwelfare.gov/pubs/usermanuals/neglect>
29. Dubowitz, H. (2013). Neglect in children. *Pediatric Annals*, 42(4), 73–77. doi: [org/10.3928/00904481-20130326-11](https://doi.org/10.3928/00904481-20130326-11)
30. Eckenrode, J., Smith, E. G., McCarthy, M. E., & Dineen, M. (2014). Income inequality and child maltreatment in the United States. *Pediatrics*, 133(3), 454–461.
31. Faller, K.C. (2013). Gathering information from children about child neglect. *APSAC Advisor*, 4, 8– 15.
32. Farmer, E., & Lutman, E. (2014). Working effectively with neglected children and their families: What needs to change? *Child Abuse Review*, 23(4), 262–273.
33. Green, A. E., Trott, E., Willging, C. E., Finn, N. K., Ehrhart, M. G., & Aarons, G. A. (2016). The role of collaborations in sustaining an evidence-based intervention to reduce child neglect. *Child abuse & Neglect*, 53, 4–16. doi: [org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2015.11.013](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2015.11.013)
34. Hamilton, T. A. D., & Bundy-Fazioli, K. (2013). Exploring the complexities of child neglect: Ethical issues of child welfare practice. *Journal of Social Work Values and Ethics*, 10(2), 14–24. doi: [10.1080/15548732.2015.1075454](https://doi.org/10.1080/15548732.2015.1075454)
35. Lander, L., Howsare, J., & Byrne, M. (2013). The impact of substance use disorders on families and children: from theory to practice. *Social Work in Public Health*, 28(3–4), 194–205. doi: [10.1080/19371918.2013.759005](https://doi.org/10.1080/19371918.2013.759005)
36. Listenbee, Jr, R. L., Torre, J., Boyle, G., Cooper, S. W., Deer, S., Durfee, D. T., ... & Jim, M. (2012). Report of the Attorney General's National Task Force on Children exposed to violence. Retrieved from <https://www.justice.gov/defendingchildhood/cev-rpt-full.pdf>
37. Metzler, M., Merrick, M. T., Klevens, J., Ports, K. A., & Ford, D. C. (2017). Adverse childhood experiences and life opportunities: Shifting the narrative. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 72, 141–149. doi: [10.1016/j.childyouth.2016.10.021](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2016.10.021)
38. Milot, T., St-Laurent, D., & Éthier, L. S. (2016). Intervening with severely and chronically neglected children and their families: The contribution of trauma-informed approaches. *Child Abuse Review*, 25(2), 89–101. doi: [10.1002/car.2376](https://doi.org/10.1002/car.2376)

39. National Alliance of Children's Trust & Prevention Funds. (2013). Executive summary: Preventing child neglect: It's more than a family matter. Retrieved from [http://www.ctfalliance.org/preventneglect/Neglect%20Exec%20 Sum.pdf](http://www.ctfalliance.org/preventneglect/Neglect%20Exec%20Sum.pdf)
40. National Alliance of Children's Trust & Prevention Funds. (2014). The prevention of child neglect: The socio-ecological model. Retrieved from <http://www.ctfalliance.org/preventneglect/CN%20&%20Its%20Prevention%20SocioEcological%20Model.pdf>
41. National Association of Social Workers. (2008). Code of ethics of the National Association of Social Workers. Retrieved from <https://socialwork.utexas.edu/dl/files/academicprograms/other/nasw-code-of-ethics.pdf>
42. National Scientific Council on the Developing Child. (2012). The science of neglect: The persistent absence of responsive care disrupts the developing brain: Working paper 12. Retrieved from <http://developingchild.harvard.edu/wp-content/uploads/2012/05/The-Science-of-Neglect-ThePersistent-Absence-of-Responsive-Care-Disrupts-the-Developing-Brain.pdf>
43. Parolin, M., & Simonelli, A. (2016). Attachment theory and maternal drug addiction: The contribution to parenting interventions. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 7, Article 152. doi: 10.3389/fpsy.2016.00152
44. Russell, A. (2015). When the bough breaks: Child abuse and intimate partner violence. Retrieved from <https://www.gundersenhealth.org/app/files/public/2783/NCPTC-When-the-Bough-BreaksChild-Abuse-and-Intimate-Partner-Violence.pdf>
45. Sawrikar, P. (2016). Working with ethnic minorities and across cultures in Western child protection systems (pp. 89–114). New York: Routledge Taylor & Francis.
46. Sedlak, A. J., Mettenburg, J., Basena, M., Petta, I., McPherson, K., Greene, A., & Li, S. (2010). Fourth National Incidence Study of Child Abuse and Neglect (NIS–4): Report to Congress. Retrieved from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/opre/resource/fourth-national-incidence-study-of-childabuse-and-neglect-nis-4-report-to>
47. Tufford, L., Bogo, M., & Asakura, K. (2015). How do social workers respond to potential child neglect? *Social Work Education*, 34(2), 229–243. doi: 10.1080/02615479.2014.958985
48. Turnell, A., & Murphy, T. (2014). Signs of safety comprehensive briefing paper (3rd ed.). Retrieved from [http://www.solihullscb.co.uk/media/upload/fck/file/Signs of safety/Signs-of-Safety-BriefingPaper-v3-1.pdf](http://www.solihullscb.co.uk/media/upload/fck/file/Signs%20of%20safety/Signs-of-Safety-BriefingPaper-v3-1.pdf)
49. Welch, G. L., & Bonner, B. L. (2013). Fatal child neglect: Characteristics, causation, and strategies for prevention. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 37, 745–752. doi: [org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2013.05.008](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2013.05.008)

50. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Children's Bureau. (2016). Public Law 114-198, the Comprehensive Addiction and Recovery Act of 2016. Retrieved from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/im1605.pdf>
51. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2017a). The AFCARS report: Preliminary FY 2016 estimates as of Oct 20, 2017 (24). Retrieved from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/afcarsreport24.pdf>
52. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Children's Bureau. (2017b). Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act as amended by P.L. 114–198 and P.L. 114–22. Retrieved from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/capta2016.pdf>
53. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Children's Bureau. (2017c). Child maltreatment 2015. Retrieved from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/cb/resource/child-maltreatment-2015>
54. U.S. Government Accountability Office. (2011). Child maltreatment: Strengthening national data on child fatalities could aid in prevention. Retrieved from <http://www.gao.gov/assets/330/320774>.
55. American Humane Association. (2010). Child welfare policy briefing: Chronic neglect, 1(4). Retrieved from <http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.173.4775&rep=rep1&type=pdf>
56. California Evidence-Based Clearinghouse for Child Welfare. (2018). Interventions for neglect. Retrieved from <http://www.cebc4cw.org/topic/interventions-for-neglect/>
57. Capacity Building Center for States. (2018). Building capacity to address chronic neglect from a systems perspective. Retrieved from <https://learn.childwelfare.gov/>
58. Colorado Department of Human Services, Office of Early Childhood. (2018). Colorado Community Response evaluation findings 2014–2018. Retrieved from [https://dcfs.my.salesforce.com/sfc/p/#410000012srR/a/41000000ChLA/FCE.oYIOLZuVD\\_SrtwDm\\_O4xRYRjHGUARIXiJ75SGI](https://dcfs.my.salesforce.com/sfc/p/#410000012srR/a/41000000ChLA/FCE.oYIOLZuVD_SrtwDm_O4xRYRjHGUARIXiJ75SGI)
59. Corwin, T. W., Maher, E. J., Rothe, M. I., Skrypek, M., & Kaplan, C. (2014). Development and evaluation of the Family Asset Builder: A new child protective services intervention to address chronic neglect. *Journal of Family Strengths*, 14(1), article 4. Retrieved from <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/46719960.pdf>
60. DePanfilis, D. (2006). Child neglect: A guide for prevention, assessment, and intervention. Retrieved from <https://www.childwelfare.gov/pubPDFs/neglect.Pdf>
61. FRIENDS National Center for Community-Based Child Abuse Prevention, & National Alliance of Children's Trust and Prevention Funds. (2018). The power of collaboration in preventing

child neglect: Partnering with substance use, mental health and domestic violence systems. Retrieved from <https://friendsnrc.org/files/105/Neglect-Toolkit/1510>

62. Inkelas, M., & Halfon, N. (1997). Recidivism in child protective services. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 19, 139–161.
63. Johnson, F. A. (2009). Chronic neglect practice with St. Louis families. *Protecting Children*, 24(1), 46–56.
64. Kaplan, C., Schene, P., DePanfilis, D., & Gilmore, D. (2009). Introduction: Shining light on chronic neglect. *Protecting Children*, 24, 1–7.
65. Logan-Greene, P., & Semanchin Jones, A. (2015). Chronic neglect and aggression/delinquency: A longitudinal examination. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 45, 9–20. doi: 10.1016/j.chiabu.2015.04.003
66. Logan-Greene, P., & Semanchin Jones, A. (2018). Predicting chronic neglect: Understanding risk and protective factors for CPS-involved families. *Child & Family Social Work*, 23, 264–272. doi: 10.1111/cfs.12414
67. Loman, L. A. (2006). Families frequently encountered by child protection services: A report on chronic child abuse and neglect. Retrieved from <http://www.centerforchildwelfare.org/kb/ChronicNeglect/FamiliesFrequentlyEncountered.pdf>
68. Loman, L. A., & Siegel, G. L. (2015). Effects of approach and services under differential response on long term child safety and welfare. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 39, 86–77. doi: 10.1016/j.chiabu.2014.05.014. Retrieved from <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0145213414002099>
69. National Alliance of Children's Trust & Prevention Funds. (2013). Preventing child neglect: It's more than a family matter: Executive summary. Retrieved from <https://ctfalliance.sharefile.com/share/view/s2a7f39dd2da419d9>
70. O'Hara, M., Legano, L., Homel, P., Walker-Descartes, I., Rojas, M., & Laraque, D. (2015). Children neglected: Where cumulative risk theory fails. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 45, 1–8. doi: 10.1016/j.chiabu.2015.03.007
71. Painter, K., & Scannapieco, M. (2013). Child maltreatment: The neurobiological aspects of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Evidence-Based Social Work*, 10(4), 276–284. doi: 10.1080/10911359.2011.566468
72. Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. (2015). Child FIRST develops an evidence-based early childhood intervention. Retrieved from [https://www.rwjf.org/content/dam/farm/reports/program\\_results\\_reports/2015/rwjf404138](https://www.rwjf.org/content/dam/farm/reports/program_results_reports/2015/rwjf404138)
73. Ruppel, J., Huang, Y., & Haulenbeek, G. (2011). Differential response in child protective services in New York State: Implementation, initial outcomes and impacts of pilot project. Report to the Governor and Legislature. Retrieved from <http://www.ocfs.state.ny.us/main/>

reports/CPS%20Differential%20Response%20  
Evaluation%20Final%20Report\_%20Jan%202011.pdf

74. Sege, R. D., & Harper Browne, C. (2017). Responding to ACEs with HOPE: Health Outcomes From Positive Experiences. *Academic Pediatrics, 17*, S79–S85. doi: 10.1016/j.acap.2017.03.007
75. Semanchin Jones, A., & Logan-Greene, P. (2016). Understanding and responding to chronic neglect: A mixed methods case record examination. *Children and Youth Services Review, 67*, 212–219. doi: 10.1016/j. childyouth.2016.06.011
76. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Children’s Bureau. (2019). Child maltreatment 2017. Retrieved from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/cb/resource/child-maltreatment-2017>
77. Washington State Institute for Public Policy. (2018). Benefit-cost results. Retrieved from <https://www.wsipp.wa.gov/BenefitCost?topicId=3>
78. Wilson, D. (2016). February 2016: Explaining and preventing chronic maltreatment [Blog post]. Retrieved from <https://www.uwcita.org/february-2016-explainingand-preventing-chronicmaltreatment/>
79. Wilson, D., & Horner, W. (2005). Chronic child neglect: Needed developments in theory and practice. *Families in Society: The Journal of Contemporary Social Services, 86*, 471–481. doi: 10.1606/1044-3894.3452
80. Afifi, T. O., MacMillan, H. L., Boyle, M., Cheung, K., Taillieu, T., Turner, S., & Sareen, J. (2016). Child abuse and physical health in adulthood. *Health Reports, 27*, 10–18.
81. Bick, J., & Nelson, C. A. (2016). Early adverse experiences and the developing brain. *Neuropsychopharmacology, 41*, 177–196. Retrieved from <https://www.nature.com/articles/npp2015252>. doi: 10.1038/npp.2015.252
82. Child Welfare Information Gateway. (2015). Promoting protective factors for victims of child abuse and neglect: A guide for practitioners. Retrieved from <https://www.childwelfare.gov/pubs/factsheets/victimscan/>
83. Child Welfare Information Gateway. (2018). Cycle of abuse. Retrieved from <https://www.childwelfare.gov/topics/can/impact/long-term-consequences-of-child-abuse-andneglect/abuse/>
84. Choi, N. G., DiNitto, D. M., Marti, C. N., & Choi, B. Y. (2017). Association of adverse childhood experiences with lifetime mental and substance use disorders among men and women aged 50+ years. *International Psychogeriatrics, 29*, 359–372. doi:10.1017/S1041610216001800
85. Choi, N. G., DiNitto, D. M., Marti, C. N., & Segal, S. P. (2017). Adverse childhood experiences and suicide attempts among those with mental and substance use disorders. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 69*, 252–262. doi:10.1016/j.chiabu.2017.04.024

86. Cicchetti, D., Hetzel, S., Rogosch, F. A., Handley, E. D., & Toth, S. L. (2016). An investigation of child maltreatment and epigenetic mechanisms of mental and physical health risk. *Development and Psychopathology*, 28, 1305–1317. doi:10.1017/S0954579416000869
87. Doyle, C., & Cicchetti, D. (2017). From the cradle to the grave: The effect of adverse caregiving environments on attachment and relationships throughout the lifespan. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 24(2), 203–217. Doi: 10.1111/cpsp.12192
88. Fuller-Thomson, E., Baird, S. L., Dhrodia, R., Brennenstuhl, S. (2016). The association between adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) and suicide attempts in a population-based study. *Child: Care, Health and Development*, 42, 725–734. Doi: 10.1111/cch.12351
89. Herrenkohl, T. I., Jung, H., Lee, J. O., & Kim, M.-H. (2017). Effects of child maltreatment, cumulative victimization experiences, and proximal life stress on adult crime and antisocial behavior. Retrieved from <https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/250506.pdf>
90. Kavanaugh, B.C., Dupont-Frechette, J. A., Jerskey, B.A., & Holler, K. A. (2016). Neurocognitive deficits in children and adolescents following maltreatment: Neurodevelopmental consequences and neuropsychological implications of traumatic stress. *Applied Neuropsychology: Child*, 6, 64–78. Doi: 10.1080/21622965.2015.1079712
91. LeTendre, M. L., & Reed, M. B. (2017). The effect of adverse childhood experience on clinical diagnosis of a substance use disorder: Results of a nationally representative study. *Substance Use & Misuse*, 52, 689–697. doi: 10.1080/10826084.2016.1253746
92. Monnat, S. M., & Chandler, R. F. (2015). Long-term physical health consequences of adverse childhood experiences. *The Sociological Quarterly*, 56, 723–752. doi: 10.1111/tsq.12107
93. National Scientific Council on the Developing Child. (2010). Early experiences can alter gene expression and affect long-term development (Working paper 10). Retrieved from [http://developingchild.harvard.edu/resources/reports\\_and\\_working\\_papers/working\\_papers/wp10/](http://developingchild.harvard.edu/resources/reports_and_working_papers/working_papers/wp10/)
94. National Scientific Council on the Developing Child. (2014). Excessive stress disrupts the architecture of the developing brain (Working paper 3). Retrieved from <https://developingchild.harvard.edu/resources/wp3/>
95. Peterson, C., Florence, C., & Klevens, J. (2018). The economic burden of child maltreatment in the United States, 2015. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 86, 178–183. doi: 10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.09.018
96. Rosen, A. L., Handley, E. D., Cicchetti, D., & Rogosch, F. C. (2018). The impact of patterns of trauma exposure among low income children with and without histories of child maltreatment. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 80, 301–311. doi: 10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.04.005
97. Sacks, V., & Murphey, D. (2018). The prevalence of adverse childhood experiences, nationally, by state, and by race/ethnicity. Retrieved from



<https://www.childtrends.org/publications/prevalenceadverse-childhood-experiences-nationally-state-race-ethnicity>

98. Sege, R. D.; Amaya-Jackson, L.; American Academy of Pediatrics Committee on Child Abuse and Neglect, Council on Foster Care, Adoption, and Kinship Care; American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry Committee on Child Maltreatment and Violence; & National Center for Child Traumatic Stress. (2017). Clinical considerations related to the behavioral manifestations of child maltreatment. *Pediatrics*, 139(4). Retrieved from <http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/content/pediatrics/early/2017/03/16/peds.2017-0100.full.pdf>
99. Thompson, R., Lewis, T., Neilson, E. C., English, D. J., Litrownik, A. J., Margolis, B Dubowitz, H. (2017). Child maltreatment and risky sexual behavior. *Child Maltreatment*, 22, 69–78. doi: 10.1177/1077559516674595
100. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families. (2017). Toxic stress. Retrieved from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/trauma-toolkit/toxic-stress>
101. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Children’s Bureau. (2017). The AFCARS report: Preliminary FY 2016 estimates as of Oct 20, 2017 (Number 24). Retrieved from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/cb/resource/afcars-report-24>
102. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, Division of Violence Prevention. (2014). Essentials for childhood: Steps to create safe, stable, nurturing relationships and environments. Retrieved from [https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/pdf/essentials\\_for\\_childhood\\_framework.pdf](https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/pdf/essentials_for_childhood_framework.pdf)
103. U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice. (2017). Pathways between child maltreatment and adult criminal involvement. October 12, 2017. Retrieved from <https://nij.gov/topics/crime/children-exposed-to-violence/Pages/pathways-between-child-maltreatment-and-adultcriminal-involvement.aspx>
104. Widom, C. S., Czaja, S. J., Bentley, T., & Johnson, M. S. (2012). A prospective investigation of physical health outcomes in abused and neglected children: New findings from a 30-year follow up. *American Journal of Public Health*, 102, 1135–1144. doi: 10.2105/AJPH.2011.300636
105. Williams, L. M., Debattista, C., Duchemin, A. M., Schatzberg, A. F., & Nemeroff, C. B. (2016). Childhood trauma predicts antidepressant response in adults with major depression: data from the randomized international study to predict optimized treatment for depression. *Translational Psychiatry*, 6, e799. doi: 10.1038/tp.2016.61

106. Yang, M., Font, S. A., Ketchum, M., & Kim, Y. K. (2018). Intergenerational transmission of child abuse and neglect: Effects of maltreatment type and depressive symptoms. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 91, 364–371. doi: 10.1016/j.chidyouth.2018.06.036
107. Banks, D., Dutch, N., & Wang, K. (2008). Collaborative efforts to improve systems response to families who are experiencing child maltreatment and domestic violence. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 23(7), 876–902.
108. Casanueva, C., Ringeisen, H., Smith, K., & Dolan, M. (2013). NSCAW Child Well-Being Spotlight: Parents reported for maltreatment experience high rates of domestic violence. OPRE Report #2013-04, Washington, DC: Office of Planning, Research and Evaluation, Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Retrieved from [http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/opre/parentsinhome\\_v2.pdf](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/opre/parentsinhome_v2.pdf)
109. Finkelhor, D., Ormrod, R., Turner, H., & Hamby S. (2012). Child and youth victimization known to police, school, and medical authorities. *Juvenile Justice Bulletin: National Survey of Children's Exposure to Violence*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice. Retrieved from <http://www.ojjdp.gov/pubs/235394.pdf>
110. Hamby, S., Finkelhor, D., Turner, H., & Ormrod, R. (2011). Children's exposure to intimate partner violence and other family violence. *Juvenile Justice Bulletin: National Survey of Children's Exposure to Violence*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice. Retrieved from <https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/ojjdp/232272.pdf>
111. Levendosky, A., Bogat, G., & Martinez-Torteya, C. (2013). PTSD symptoms in young children exposed to intimate partner violence. *Violence Against Women*, 19(2), 187–201.
112. Martinez-Torteya, G., Bogat, A., von Eye, A., Levendosky, A. (2009). Resilience among children exposed to domestic violence: The role of risk and protective factors. *Child Development*, 80(2), 562–577.
113. Moylan, C. A., Herrenkohl, T. I., Sousa, C., Tajima, E. A., Herrenkohl, R. C., & Russo, M. J. (2010). The effects of child abuse and exposure to domestic violence on adolescent internalizing and externalizing behavior problems. *Journal of Family Violence*, 25(1), 53–63. doi:10.1007/s10896-009-9269-9
114. National Child Traumatic Stress Network. (n.d.). Children and domestic violence. Retrieved from <http://www.nctsn.org/trauma-types/domestic-violence>
115. National Network to End Domestic Violence. (2013). Domestic violence counts 2012: A 24-hour census of domestic violence shelters and services. Retrieved from [http://nnev.org/downloads/Census/DVCounts2012/DVCounts12\\_NatlReport\\_Color.pdf](http://nnev.org/downloads/Census/DVCounts2012/DVCounts12_NatlReport_Color.pdf)
116. Rosewater, A., & Goodmark, L. (2007). Steps toward safety: Improving systemic and community responses for families experiencing domestic violence. Retrieved from the Futures Without Violence website:

[http://www.futureswithoutviolence.org/userfiles/file/Children\\_and\\_Families/steps\\_toward\\_safety.pdf](http://www.futureswithoutviolence.org/userfiles/file/Children_and_Families/steps_toward_safety.pdf)

117. Taggart, S. (2011). Child and Family Service Review outcomes: Strategies to improve domestic violence responses in CFSR Program Improvement Plans. Retrieved from the National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges website:  
[http://www.ncjfcj.org/sites/default/files/cfsr%20dv\\_web.pdf](http://www.ncjfcj.org/sites/default/files/cfsr%20dv_web.pdf)
118. Toussaint, J. (2006). Domestic violence and its role in child welfare. Retrieved from the National Resource Center for Permanency and Family Connections, formerly, the National Resource Center for Family-Centered Practice and Permanency Planning, website:  
[www.hunter.cuny.edu/socwork/nrcfcpp/downloads/information\\_packets/domestic\\_violence.pdf](http://www.hunter.cuny.edu/socwork/nrcfcpp/downloads/information_packets/domestic_violence.pdf)
119. VAWnet.org. (2013). Special collection: Trauma-informed domestic violence services: Understanding the framework and approach (Part 1 of 3). Retrieved from the National Online Resource Center on Violence Against Women website: <http://www.vawnet.org/specialcollections/DVTraumaInformed-Overview.php>
120. Wilson, C. E. (2013). The emergence of trauma-informed child welfare systems. CW360°, 12–13. Retrieved from the University of Minnesota School of Social Work's Advanced Studies in Child Welfare website: [http://cascw.umn.edu/wp-content/uploads/2013/12/CW360Ambit\\_Winter2013.pdf](http://cascw.umn.edu/wp-content/uploads/2013/12/CW360Ambit_Winter2013.pdf)
121. World Health Organization. (2003). Guidelines for medico-legal care for victims of sexual violence. Geneva, Switzerland: Author.
122. Leeb, R. T., Lewis, T., & Zolotor, A. J. (2011). A review of physical and mental health consequences of child abuse and neglect and implications for practice. *American Journal of Lifestyle Medicine*, 5, 454–68.
123. Leeb, R. T., Lewis, T., & Zolotor, A. J. (2011). A review of physical and mental health consequences of child abuse and neglect and implications for practice. *American Journal of Lifestyle Medicine*, 5, 454–68.
124. Felitti, V. J., Anda, R. F., Nordenberg, D., ... & Marks, J. S. (1998). Relationship of childhood abuse and household dysfunction to many of the leading causes of death in adults: The Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) study. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 14, 245-258.
125. Putnam, F. W. (2003). Ten-year research update review: Child sexual abuse. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 42, 269-278.
126. Felitti, V. J., Anda, R. F., Nordenberg, D., ... & Marks, J. S. (1998). Relationship of childhood abuse and household dysfunction to many of the leading causes of death in adults:

The Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) study. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 14, 245-258.

127. Bebbington, P. E., Cooper, C., Minot, S., Brugha, T. S., Jenkins, R., Meltzer, H., & Dennis, M. (2009). Suicide attempts, gender, and sexual abuse: Data from the 2000 British Psychiatric Morbidity Survey. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 166, 1135-1140.
128. Pereda, N., Guilera, G., Forns, M., & Gómez-Benito, J. (2009). The prevalence of child sexual abuse in community and student samples: A meta-analysis. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 29, 328–338. doi:10.1016/j.cpr.2009.02.007
129. Letourneau, E. J., Brown, D. S., Fang, X., Hassan, A., & Mercy, J. A. (2018). The economic burden of child sexual abuse in the United States. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 79, 413-422.
130. Finkelhor, D., & Shattuck, A. (2012). *Characteristics of crimes against juveniles*. Durham, NH: Crimes Against Children Research Center.
131. Finkelhor, D., Turner, H. A., Shattuck, A., & Hamby, S. L. (2015). Prevalence of child exposure to violence, crime, and abuse: Results from the National Survey of Children's Exposure to Violence. *JAMA Pediatrics*, 169(8), 746-754. doi: 10.1001/jamapediatrics.2015.0676.
132. Anderson, J. N. (2013). The CornerHouse Forensic Interview Protocol: An evolution in practice for almost 25 years. *APSAC Advisor*, 4, 2–7. Retrieved from [https://www.cornerhousemn.org/images/Anderson\\_2013\\_CornerHouse\\_Forensic\\_Interview\\_Protocol.pdf](https://www.cornerhousemn.org/images/Anderson_2013_CornerHouse_Forensic_Interview_Protocol.pdf)
133. Block, S. D., Foster, E. M., Pierce, M. W., Berkoff, M. C., & Runyan, D. K. (2014). Multiple forensic interviews during investigations of child sexual abuse: A cost-effectiveness analysis. *Applied Developmental Science*, 17, 174–183. doi: 10.1080/10888691.2013.836033
134. Evans, A. D., & Lee, K. (2010). Promising to tell the truth makes 8- to 16-year-olds more honest. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 28, 801–811. doi: 10.1002/bsl.960
135. Faller, K. C. (2007). *Interviewing children about sexual abuse: Controversies and best practice*. New York: Oxford University Press.
136. Faller, K. C. (2015). Forty years of forensic interviewing of children suspected of sexual abuse, 1974–2014: Historical benchmarks. *Social Sciences*, 4, 34–65. doi: 10.3390/socsci4010034
137. Faller, K. C., Cordisco-Steele, L., & Nelson-Gardell, D. (2010). Allegations of sexual abuse of a child: What to do when a single forensic interview isn't enough. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*, 19, 572–589. doi: 10.1080/10538712.2010.511985
138. Fanetti, M., O'Donohue, W. T., Happel, R. N., & Daly, K. N. (2015). *Forensic child psychology: Working in the courts and clinic*. Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons.

139. Hritz, A. C., Royer, C. E., Helm, R. K., Burd, K. A., Ojeda, K., & Ceci, S. J. (2015). Children's suggestibility research: Things to know before interviewing a child. *Anuario de Psicología Jurídica*, 25, 3–12. doi: 10.1016/j.apj.2014.09.002
140. Lyon, T. D. (2012). Twenty-five years of interviewing research and practice: Dolls, diagrams, and the dynamics of abuse disclosure. *APSAC Advisor*, 24(1–2), 14–19. Retrieved from <http://www.gundersenhealth.org/app/files/public/2561/NCPTC-Twenty-five-Years-of-Interviewing-Research-and-Practice-Dolls-Diagrams-and-the-Dynamics-of-Abuse-Disclosure.pdf>
141. Mart, E. G. (2010). Common errors in the assessment of allegations of child sexual abuse. *Journal of Psychiatry & Law*, 38, 325–343. doi: 10.1177/009318531003800306
142. McCoy, M. L., & Keen, S. M. (2014). *Child abuse and neglect* (2nd ed.). New York: Psychology Press
143. Newlin, C., Steele, L. C., Chamberlin, A., Anderson, J., Kenniston, J., Russell, A., . . . VaughanEden, V. (2015). Child forensic interviewing: Best practices. Retrieved from <https://www.ojdp.gov/pubs/248749.pdf>
144. Stephens, K., Martinez, K., & Braun, J. (2012). Current trends in forensic interviewing and medical evaluations: A review of the children's advocacy center model. *APSAC Advisor*, 24(3), 18–23.
145. Alaggia, R. 2004. Many ways of telling: Expanding conceptualizations of child sexual abuse disclosure. *Child Abuse & Neglect* 28(11):1213–1227.
146. Alaggia, R. 2010. An ecological analysis of child sexual abuse disclosure: Considerations for child and adolescent mental health. *Journal of the Canadian Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 19(1):32–39.
147. American Professional Society on the Abuse of Children (APSAC). 1990. *Psychosocial Evaluation of Suspected Sexual Abuse in Young Children*. Chicago, IL: APSAC.
148. American Professional Society on the Abuse of Children. 2002. *Practice Guidelines: Investigative Interviewing in Cases of Alleged Child Sexual Abuse*. Chicago, IL: APSAC.
149. American Professional Society on the Abuse of Children. 2012. *Practice Guidelines: Forensic Interviewing in Cases of Suspected Child Abuse*. Chicago, IL: APSAC.
150. Anderson, J., Ellefson, J., Lashley, J., Lukas-Miller, A., Olinger, S., Russell, A., Stauffer, J., and Weigman, J. 2010. The CornerHouse forensic interview protocol: RATAAC®. *Thomas M. Cooley Journal of Practical & Clinical Law* 12(2):193–331.
151. Anderson, J.N. 2013. The CornerHouse forensic interview protocol: An evolution in practice for almost 25 years. *APSAC Advisor* 25(4):2–7.

152. Baladerian, N. 1997. *Forensic Interviews Guidebook To Use With Suspected Assault Victims With Cognitive and/or Communication Impairments*. Washington, DC: National Aging Resource Center on Elder Abuse.
153. Berliner, L., Hyman, I., Thomas, A., and Fitzgerald, M. 2003. Children's memory for trauma and positive experiences. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 16(3):229–236.
154. Bonarch, K., Mabry, J.B., and Potts-Henry, C. 2010. Exploring nonoffending caregiver satisfaction with a children's advocacy center. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 19(6):687–708.
155. Bottoms, B., Quas, J., and Davis, S. 2007. The influence of interviewer-provided social support on children's suggestibility, memory, and disclosures. In *Child Sexual Abuse: Disclosure, Delay, and Denial*, edited by M.-E. Pipe, M.E. Lamb, Y. Orbach, and A. Cederborg. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
156. Brown, D.A., Pipe, M.-E., Lewis, C., Lamb, M.E., and Orbach, • Y. 2007. Supportive or suggestive: Do human figure drawings help 5- to 7-yearold children to report touch? *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 75(1):33–42.
157. Brubacher, S., and La Rooy, D. 2014. Witness recall across repeated interviews in a case of repeated abuse. *Child Abuse & Neglect* 38(2):202–211.
158. Brubacher, S., Roberts, K., and Powell, M. 2011. Effects of practicing episodic versus scripted recall on children's subsequent narratives of a repeated event. *Psychology, Public Policy & Law* 17(2):286–314.
159. Brubacher, S.P., Malloy, L.C., Lamb, M.E., and Roberts, K.P. 2013. How do interviewers and children discuss individual occurrences of alleged repeated abuse in forensic interviews? *Applied Cognitive Psychology* 27(4):443–450.
160. Cauchi, R., and Powell, M.B. 2009. An examination of police officers' notes of interviews with alleged child abuse victims. *International Journal of Police Science and Management* 11(4):505–515.
161. Ceci, S., and Bruck, M. 1995. *Jeopardy in the Courtroom: A Scientific Analysis of Children's Testimony*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
162. Collins, R., Lincoln, R., and Frank, M.G. 2002. The effect of rapport in forensic interviewing. *Psychiatry, Psychology and Law* 9(1):69–78
163. Conrad, D., and Kellar-Guenther, Y. 2006. Compassion fatigue, burnout, and compassion satisfaction among Colorado child protection workers. *Child Abuse & Neglect* 30(10):1071–1080.
164. Cronch, L.E., Viljoen, J.L., and Hansen, D.J. 2006. Forensic interviewing in child sexual abuse cases: Current techniques and future directions. *Aggression and Violent Behavior* 11(3):195–207.

165. Davies, D., and Faller, K. 2007. Interviewing children with special needs. In *Interviewing Children About Sexual Abuse: Controversies and Best Practice*, edited by K. Faller. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, pp. 152–163.
166. Evans, A., and Roberts, K. 2009. The effects of different paraphrasing styles on the quality of reports from young child witnesses. *Psychology, Crime & Law* 15(6):531–546.
167. Faller, K.C. (ed.). 2007. *Interviewing Children About Sexual Abuse: Controversies and Best Practices*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
168. Faller, K.C., Cordisco Steele, L., and Nelson-Gardell, D. 2010. Allegations of sexual abuse of a child: What to do when a single forensic interview isn't enough. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 19(5):572–589.
169. Feiring, C., and Taska, L. 2005. The persistence of shame following sexual abuse: A longitudinal look at risk and recovery. *Child Maltreatment* 10(4):337– 349.
170. Figley, C.R. 1995. *Compassion Fatigue: Coping With Secondary Traumatic Stress Disorder in Those Who Treat the Traumatized*. Bristol, PA: Brunner/Mazel.
171. Fisher, R.P., and Geiselman, R.E. 1992. *Memory-Enhancing Techniques for Investigative Interviewing: The Cognitive Interview*. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
172. *Juvenile Justice Bulletin* 13
173. Applegate, J. S., & Shapiro, J. R. (2005). *Neurobiology for clinical social work theory and practice*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company.
174. Bruce, J., Fisher, P. A., Pears, K. C., & Levine, S. (2009). Morning cortisol levels in preschool-aged foster children: Differential effects of maltreatment type. *Developmental Psychobiology*, 51, 14–23.
175. Chamberlain, L. B. (2009). The amazing teen brain: What every child advocate needs to know. *Child Law Practice*, 28(2), 1-2, 22–24.
176. Child Trauma Academy. (n.d.). The amazing human brain and human development. Retrieved from [http://www.childtraumaacademy.com/amazing\\_brain/index.html](http://www.childtraumaacademy.com/amazing_brain/index.html)
177. Child Welfare Information Gateway. (2013). Addressing the needs of young children in child welfare: Part C—early intervention services. Retrieved from <https://www.childwelfare.gov/pubs/partc/>
178. Committee on Early Childhood, Adoption, and Dependent Care. (2000). Developmental issues for young children in foster care. *Pediatrics*, 106(5), 1145–1150.
179. Dillon, D. G., Holmes, A. J., Birk, J. L., Brooks, N., Lyons-Ruth, K., & Pizzagalli, D. A. (2009). Childhood adversity is associated with left basal ganglia dysfunction during reward anticipation in adulthood. *Biological Psychiatry*, 66, 206–213.

180. Dozier, M., & Fisher, P. A. (2014). Neuroscience enhanced child maltreatment interventions to improve outcomes. *Social Policy Report*, 28(1), 22–24.
181. Garner, A. S. (2013). Home visiting and the biology of toxic stress: Opportunities to address early childhood adversity. *Pediatrics*, 132, S65–S73.
182. Hanson, J. L., Chung, M. K., Avants, B. B., Shirtcliff, E. A., Gee, J. C., Davidson, R. J., & Pollak, S. D. (2010). Early stress is associated with alterations in the orbitofrontal cortex: A tensor-based morphometry investigation of brain structure and behavioral risk. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 30, 7466–7472.
183. Healy, J. M. (2004). *Your child's growing mind: Brain development and learning from birth to adolescence*. New York: Broadway Books.
184. Herringa, R. J., Birn, R. M., Ruttle, P. L., Burghy, C. A., Stodola, D. E., Davidson, R. J., & Essex, M. J. (2013). Childhood maltreatment is associated with altered fear circuitry and increased internalizing symptoms by late adolescence. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 110, 19119–19124.
185. Hostinar, C. E., Stellern, S. A., Schaefer, C., Carlson, S. M., & Gunnar, M. R. (2012). Associations between early life adversity and executive function in children adopted internationally from orphanages. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 109, 17208–17212.
186. Konrad, K., Firk, C., & Uhlhaas, P. J. (2013). Brain development during adolescence: Neuroscientific insights into this developmental period. *DeutschesArzteblatt International*, 110(25), 425–431.
187. Lebel, C., & Beaulieu, C. (2011). Longitudinal development of human brain wiring continues from childhood into adulthood. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 31, 10937–10947.
188. McCrory, E., De Brito, S. A., & Viding, E. (2010). Research review: The neurobiology and genetics of maltreatment and adversity. *Journal of Psychology and Psychiatry*, 51, 1079–1095.
189. McGowan, P. O., Sasaki, A., D'Alessio, A. C., Dymov, S., Labonté, B., Szyf, M., ... Meaney, M. J. (2009). Epigenetic regulation of the glucocorticoid receptor in human brain associates with childhood abuse. *Nature Neuroscience*, 12, 342–348.
190. Mehta, D., Klengel, T., Conneely, K. N., Smith, A. K., Altmann, A., Pace, T. W., ... Binder, E. B. (2013). Childhood maltreatment is associated with distinct genomic and epigenetic profiles in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 110, 8302–8307.
191. National Center on Shaken Baby Syndrome. (n.d.). Physical consequences of shaking. Retrieved from <http://www.dontshake.org/sbs.php?topNavID=3&subNavID=23> National Institute of Mental Health. (2001). Teenage brain: A work in progress (Fact Sheet). Retrieved



from [https:// public.health.oregon.gov/HealthyPeopleFamilies/Youth/AdolescentGrowthDevelopment/ Documents/teenbrain.pdf](https://public.health.oregon.gov/HealthyPeopleFamilies/Youth/AdolescentGrowthDevelopment/Documents/teenbrain.pdf)

192. National Scientific Council on the Developing Child. (2010a). Early experiences can alter gene expression and affect long-term development (Working Paper 10). Retrieved from [http:// developingchild.harvard.edu/resources/reports\\_and\\_working\\_papers/working\\_papers/wp10/](http://developingchild.harvard.edu/resources/reports_and_working_papers/working_papers/wp10/)
193. National Scientific Council on the Developing Child. (2010b). Persistent fear and anxiety can affect young children’s learning and development (Working Paper 9). Retrieved from [http:// developingchild.harvard.edu/index.php/resources/reports\\_and\\_working\\_papers/working\\_papers/wp9/](http://developingchild.harvard.edu/index.php/resources/reports_and_working_papers/working_papers/wp9/)
194. National Scientific Council on the Developing Child. (2011). Building the brain’s “air traffic control” system: How early experiences shape the development of executive function (Working Paper 11). Retrieved from [http://developingchild.harvard.edu/index.php/resources/reports\\_and\\_working\\_papers/working\\_papers/wp11/](http://developingchild.harvard.edu/index.php/resources/reports_and_working_papers/working_papers/wp11/)
195. National Scientific Council on the Developing Child. (2012). The science of neglect: The persistent absence of responsive care disrupts the developing brain (Working Paper 12). Retrieved from [http:// developingchild.harvard.edu/index.php/resources/reports\\_and\\_working\\_papers/working\\_papers/wp12/](http://developingchild.harvard.edu/index.php/resources/reports_and_working_papers/working_papers/wp12/)
196. National Scientific Council on the Developing Child. (2014). Excessive stress disrupts the architecture of the developing brain (Working Paper 3). Retrieved from [http://developingchild.harvard.edu/resources/reports\\_and\\_working\\_papers/working\\_papers/wp3/](http://developingchild.harvard.edu/resources/reports_and_working_papers/working_papers/wp3/)
197. Orr, C. A., & Kaufman, J. (2014). Neuroscience and child maltreatment: The role of epigenetics in risk and resilience in maltreated children. *Social Policy Report*, 28(1), 22– 24.  
Perry, B. D. (2000a). The neuroarcheology of childhood maltreatment: The neurodevelopmental costs of adverse childhood events. Child Trauma Academy. Retrieved from [http://www.juconicomparte.org/recursos/Neuroarcheology%20of%20childhood%20maltreatment\\_zmH8.pdf](http://www.juconicomparte.org/recursos/Neuroarcheology%20of%20childhood%20maltreatment_zmH8.pdf)
198. Perry, B.D. (2000b). Traumatized children: How childhood trauma influences brain development. Child Trauma Academy. Retrieved from <http://www.aets.org/article196.htm>
199. Perry, B. D. (2002). Childhood experience and the expression of genetic potential: What childhood neglect tells us about nature and nurture. *Brain and Mind*, 3, 79–100.
200. Perry, B. D. (2006). Applying principles of neurodevelopment to clinical work with maltreated and traumatized children: The neurosequential model of therapeutics. In N. B.

Webb (Ed.), *Working with traumatized youth in child welfare* (pp. 27–52). New York: The Guilford Press.

201. Perry, B. D. (2009). Examining child maltreatment through a neurodevelopmental lens: Clinical applications of the neurosequential model of therapeutics. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, 14, 240–255.
202. Prado, E., & Dewey, K. (2012). Nutrition and brain development in early life. Retrieved from <http://www.cmamforum.org/Pool/Resources/Nutrition-brain-development-early-lifeA-TTechnical-Brief-2012.pdf>
203. Scannapieco, M. (2008). Developmental outcomes of child neglect. The APSAC Advisor, Winter. Elmhurst, IL: American Professional Society on the Abuse of Children.
204. Sheridan, M. A., Fox, N. A., Zeanah, C. H., McLaughlin, K. A., & Nelson, C. A., III. (2012). Variation in neural development as a result of exposure to institutionalization early in childhood. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 109, 12927–12932.
205. Shonkoff, J. P. (2012). The lifelong effects of early childhood adversity and toxic stress. *Pediatrics*, 129, e232–e246.
206. Shonkoff, J. P., & Phillips, D. A. (2000). *From neurons to neighborhoods: The science of early childhood development*. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press.
207. Smyke, A. T., Zeanah, C. H., Fox, N. A., Nelson, C. A., & Guthrie, D. (2010). Placement in foster care enhances attachment among young children in institutions. *Child Development*, 81, 212–223.
208. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2013). *Child maltreatment 2012*. Retrieved from <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2012.pdf>
209. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Children’s Bureau. (2015). *Making meaningful connections: 2014 prevention resource guide*. Retrieved from <https://www.childwelfare.gov/topics/preventing/preventionmonth/resource-guide/>
210. Whittle, S., Dennison, M., Vijayakumar, N., Simmons, J. G., Yücel, M., Lubman, D. I., ... Allen, N. B. (2013). Childhood maltreatment and psychopathology affect brain development during adolescence. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 52, 940–952.
211. Wilson, K. R., Hansen, D. J., & Li, M. (2011). The traumatic stress response in child maltreatment and resultant neuropsychological effects. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 16(2), 87–97.
212. Zeanah, C. H., Gunnar, M. R., McCall, R. B., Kreppner, J. A., & Fox, N. A. (2011). VI. Sensitive periods. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*, 76, 147–162.

213. Covington, T. (2013). The public health approach for understanding and preventing child maltreatment: A brief review of the literature and a call to action. *Child Welfare*, 92(2), 21–40.
214. Douglas, E. M., Mohn, B. M., & Gushwa, M. K. (2014). The presence of maltreatment fatality-related content in pre-service child welfare training curricula: A brief report of 20 States. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal*, 32, 213–218. doi: 10.1007/s10560-014-0369-x
215. Palusci, V. J., & Covington, T. M. (2013). Child maltreatment deaths in the U.S. National Child Death Review Case Reporting System. *Child Abuse and Neglect: The International Journal*, 38(1). doi: 10.1016/j.chiabu.2013.08.014
216. Pecora, P. J., Chahine, Z., & Graham, J. C. (2013). Safety and risk assessment frameworks: Overview and implications for child maltreatment fatalities. *Child Welfare*, 92(2), 143–160.
217. Putnam-Hornstein, E., Wood, J. N., Fluke, J., Yoshioka-Maxwell, A., & Berger, R. P. (2013). Preventing severe and fatal child maltreatment: Making the case for the expanded use and integration of data. *Child Welfare*, 92(2), 59–76.
218. Richmond-Crum, M., Joyner, C., Fogerty, S., Ellis, M. L., & Saul, J. (2013). Applying a public health approach: The role of State health departments in preventing maltreatment and fatalities of children. *Child Welfare*, 92(2), 99–118.
219. Schnitzer, P. G., Covington, T. M., Wirtz, S. J., Verhoek-Oftedahl, W., & Palusci, V. J. (2008). Public health surveillance of fatal child maltreatment: Analysis of 3 State programs. *American Journal of Public Health*, 98(2), 296–303. Retrieved from <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2376893/pdf/0980296.pdf>
220. Schnitzer, P. G., Gulino, S. P., & Yuan, Y. Y. (2013). Advancing public health surveillance to estimate child maltreatment fatalities: Review and recommendations. *Child Welfare*, 92(2), 77–98.
221. U.S. Government Accountability Office. (2011). Child maltreatment: Strengthening national data on child fatalities could aid in prevention. Retrieved from <http://www.gao.gov/new.items/d11599.pdf>